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AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Industrial Organization and Antitrust Economics, History of Economic Thought, General Economics

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

ACADEMIC:

Saint Louis University

Department of Economics: Professor (since 1983), Associate Professor (1978-1983), Assistant Professor (1974-1978).

Department of Public Policy Studies: Professor (Secondary Appointment, since 1987).

School of Public Health: Professor (Secondary Appointment, since 1985).

School of Law: Team taught courses in economic regulation and antitrust law (1979-80 academic year).

University of Pittsburgh

Department of Economics: Teaching Assistant, Teaching Fellow, and Senior Teaching Fellow (1970-1974).

Saint Ambrose College, Davenport, Iowa

Department of Economics and Business Administration: Instructor (1968-1970).

Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Department of Economics: Research Assistant (1966-1968).

INDUSTRY:

Antitrust/Market Definition Consultant (Since 1988).

Monsanto Company, Saint Louis, MO

Acquisitions/Divestiture Consultant (1984-1986).

Ralston Purina Company, Saint Louis, MO

Special Assistant to the Director of Strategic Planning and Business Development, Agri-products Group (June-December 1983).

Federal Reserve Bank of Saint Louis, St. Louis, MO
Visiting Economist, Research Department (Summer 1982).

Iowa East Central T.R.A.I.N. (Teach, Rehabilitate, and Aid Iowa's Neglected), Davenport,
IA Consultant (Summer 1970).

Associated General Contractors of Greater Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI
Consultant (Summer 1968).

Northwestern National Insurance Company, Milwaukee, WI
Researcher (Summer 1967).

EDITORIAL:

Editor, *Forum for Social Economics*. Sponsored by the Association for Social Economics
(1995-2005).

Editorial Board, *Review of Social Economy*. Sponsored by the Association for Social
Economics (Since 1995).

ADMINISTRATIVE:

Chairperson, Department of Economics, Saint Louis University (1980-1991, 1992-1997).
Director, Doctoral Program in Business, Saint Louis University (1984-1986).

Acting Assistant Dean, School of Business and Administration, Saint Louis University
(July 1978-June 1979).

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND CHAPTERS IN BOOKS:

Economics: Theory & Practice. With Gerry F. Welch (Hoboken: John Wiley and Sons,
2004, 1998, 1995, 1992, 1989, 1986, 1982). 678 pages.

Ancillaries to Economics: Theory & Practice. With Gerry F. Welch (Hoboken: John
Wiley and Sons, 2004, 1998, 1995, 1992, 1989, 1986, 1982).

Study Guide, With Gerry F. Welch and Denise Kummer.

Test Bank, With Gerry F. Welch.

Computerized Test Bank, With Gerry F. Welch.

Instructor's Manual, with Gerry Welch and Denise Kummer.

“Basic Economic Concepts.” *Current Medical Practices*. With Ik-Whan Kwon and Scott
R. Safranski (St. Louis: Group Health Foundation, 1992), 1-28.

“Appendix: Basic Economic Concepts.” *Medical Practice in the Current Health Care Environment: A Handbook for Residents and Medical Students*. With Ik-Whan Kwon and Scott R. Safranski (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995), 133-141.

“Cromwell's Occupation of Ireland as Judged from Petty's Observations and Marx' Theory of Colonialism,” *Perspectives in the History of Economic Thought*. (London: Routledge, 1997), 157-172.

“Social Economics: Current State of Affairs,” S. B. Dahiya, ed. *The Current State of Economic Science*. With Edward O’Boyle (Rohtak, India: Spellbound Publications, 1999), Vol. 5, 2913-2925.

“Team Teaching *Religion, Economics and Culture*.” Edward O’Boyle, ed. *Teaching the Social Economic Way of Thinking*. (Lewiston: Edwin Mellon Press, 2000), Vol. 4, 641-656.

"Alternative Economic Approaches to Antitrust Enforcement." Nicholas Mercuro and Margaret Oppenheimer, eds. *Law and Economics: Alternative Economic Approaches to Legal and Economic Issues*. (Armonk: M.E. Sharpe, 2005), 77-98.

JOURNAL AND RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

“Resale Price Maintenance and the Market Position of the Seller in Monopolistic Competition.” *American Economist*, Vol. XVIII, No. 1 (Spring 1974), 3-10.

“Thoughts for Smaller Manufacturers on Consumer Product Safety Act.” *The Smaller Manufacturer*, Vol. 29, No. 5 (May 1974), 2-3.

“The Significance of Field-of-Use Restrictions for Royalty Discrimination Between Patent Licensees.” *Journal of the Patent Office Society*, Vol. 57, No. 7 (July 1975), 455-470.

“Gray Areas in the Relationship Between Antitrust Policy and Industry Self Regulation.” Written testimony presented to joint U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Labor Hearings on Regulatory Reform. Abstracted in: Bureau of Domestic Commerce Staff Study, *Summaries of Testimony U.S. Department of Commerce Public Hearings on Regulatory Reform*. December 1975 to February 1976. (Staff Study A-04-76). U.S. Department of Commerce, Tab. 6, 40.

““The Flow of Cases Through Five Misdemeanants and Felony Courts’: Comment.” (Abstract). *Atlantic Economic Journal*, Vol. 5, No. 1 (March 1977), 151.

“Inflation and the Destruction of Democracy: The Case of the Weimar Republic’: Comment.” *Journal of Economic Issues*, Vol. XI, No. 2 (June 1977), 323-326.

“Exploring the Structural Relationship Between Legal Counsels and Industrial Corporations: A First Step.” With G. C. Ohaji. *Industrial Organization Review*, Vol. 5, Nos. 2 & 3 (1977), 89-94.

“Simple Price Restrictive Patent Licensing and Simple Dominant Firm Price Leadership: Do the Similarities Outweigh the Differences?” *Journal of the Patent Office Society*, Vol. 60, No. 4 (April 1978), 230-247.

“Social Responsibility, Semantics, and Why We Can't Agree On What We Agree On.” *Business and Society*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Spring 1978), 31-37.

“Duality in Markets for Highly Skilled Workers: A Case Study of Academic Economists.” With T. M. Stevenson. *The Journal of Economics*, Vol. IV (1978), 48-52.

“‘On Price Flexibility’: Comment.” *The Journal of Economics*, Vol. IV (1978), 93.

“On Government's Contribution to Risk and Uncertainty in the Technological Process: A Case Study of the Treatment of Restrictive Patent Licensing.” *Government Intervention and Regulation*, Vol. 16, I.T.E.S.T. Proceedings (St. Louis: Institute for Theological Encounters with Science and Technology, 1979), 67-82.

“On the Compatibility of Profit Maximization and Other Goals of the Firm.” *Review of Social Economy*, Vol. XXXVIII, No. 1 (April 1980), 65-74.

Supply Side Economics. With Gerry F. Welch. (Hinsdale: The Dryden Press, 1982), 12 pages. Newsletter to accompany Economics: Theory & Practice.

“Introduction: The Purposes and Goals of Antitrust.” With J. J. Boczar (Saint Louis University Antitrust Symposium on the Purposes and Goals of Antitrust. Papers by William F. Baxter, Albert A. Foer, E. Perry Johnson, Oliver E. Williamson, and Brent T. Upson). *Saint Louis University Law Journal*, Vol. 27, No. 2 (1983), 287-288.

“Concentration in Local Commercial Banking Markets: A Study of the Eighth Federal Reserve District.” Federal Reserve Bank of Saint Louis *Review*, Vol. 65, No. 8 (1984), 15-21.

“The Merger Guidelines, Concentration, and Excess Capacity in Local Commercial Banking Markets.” With Jude L. Naes, Jr., *Journal of Bank Research*, Vol. 16, No. 3 (1985), 158-160.

“Economists Have Some (Not All) the Answers.” *Page One*, (December 3, 1987), 1-2. (Interview)

“Unemployment, Education and the Economic Pastoral.” *Momentum*, (February 1990), 72-73.

“Market Shares and Rules of Thumb.” *Journal of Applied Business Research*, Vol. 7, No. 2 (Spring 1990-1991), 34-37.

“Reflections on Joseph Becker's *Shared Government in Employment Security*.” *Forum for Social Economics*, Vol. 20, No. 2 (Spring 1991), 8-15.

“The Problem of Geographic Market Definition: Geographic Proximity vs. Economic Significance.” With Steven E. Crane. *The Atlantic Economic Journal*, Vol XIX, No. 2 (June 1991), 12-20.

“Poverty, Unemployment, and Economic Justice: An Economist's Viewpoint.” *The Eden Journal*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (September 1991), 28-31.

“Rethinking Shipments Asymmetries.” With Steven E. Crane. *Review of Industrial Organization*, Vol. 8 (1993), 579-597.

“Industrial Evolution.” *Universitas*, (Spring 1994), 20-23. [Reprinted in *The Surplus Record*, July 1994, pp. 27-30.]

Peter L. Danner, “*Getting and Spending*.” (Book Review). *The Modern Schoolman*, May 1995, pp. 349-352.

Economic Impact of Saint Louis University. With Kevin Christ. Report published by Saint Louis University. (1996). 39 pages.

“The Encyclicals and Rights to Distributions in Contract- and Status-Based Economies.” *International Journal of Social Economics*. Vol. 25, Nos 11/12 (1998), pp. 1608-1617.

“Mercantilism and Fascism.” *History of Economics Ideas*. VI/1998/2 (1998), 97-122.

“Top 10.” *Grand Connection*. Vol V., No 8 (March 26, 1999), p. 5.

“Thomas Carlyle on the Use of Numbers in Economics.” *Forum for Social Economics*. Vol. 25, No. 2 (Spring 2000), pp. 61-74.

“The Relationships of Religion to Economics.” With J. J. Mueller, *Review of Social Economy*. (June 2001), 185-202.

Peter L. Danner, “*The Economic Person: Acting and Analyzing*.” (Book Review). *Review of Social Economy*. (December 2003), 551-555.

Robert D. Putnam, “*Bowling Alone*.” (Book Review). *Review of Social Economy* (March 2005), 148-153.

“Common Ground for Thomas Carlyle and Personalist Economics.” (Presidential Address). *Review of Social Economy* (December 2005), 537-545.

"Thomas Carlyle on Utilitarianism." *History of Political Economy*. (Forthcoming).

PRESENTATIONS

“‘Inflation and the Destruction of Democracy: The Case of the Weimar Republic:’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meeting. Atlantic City, NJ. (September 1976).

“‘The Flow of Cases Through Five Misdemeanants and Felony Courts:’ Comment.” Atlantic Economic Association Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (October 1976).

“‘Duality in Markets for Highly Skilled Workers: A Case Study of Academic Economists.’” With Thomas Stevenson. Missouri Valley Economic Association Meetings. Kansas City, MO. (February 1978).

“‘On Price Flexibility:’ Comment” Missouri Valley Economic Association Meetings. Kansas City, MO. (February 1978).

“‘A Test of the Dual Approach to the Labor Market for Academic Economists.’” With David Lambert and Thomas Stevenson. Missouri Valley Economic Association Meetings. Saint Louis, MO. (February 1979).

“‘On Government's Contribution to Risk and Uncertainty in the Technological Process: A Case Study of the Treatment of Restrictive Patent Licensing.’” Institute for Theological Encounters with Science and Technology Workshop on Government Intervention and Regulation. Saint Louis, MO. (March 1979).

“‘U.S. Government Antitrust Policy and the Licensing and Diffusion of Technology.’” Saint Louis University Science, Technology and Society Program Fall Lecture. Saint Louis, MO. (November 1981).

“‘Contestable Markets.’” Saint Louis Gateway Chapter of the National Association of Business Economists, Howard Perez Memorial Lecture. Saint Louis, MO. (March 1983).

Panel Member: Bishops' Pastoral on the Economy. Illinois Economic Association. Chicago, IL. (October 1986).

“‘Who Are Your Competitors.’” Small Motor Manufacturers Association National Meeting. Saint Louis, MO. (November 1986).

“‘Reflections on Joseph Becker's *Shared Government in Employment Security*.’” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Atlanta, GA. (December 1989).

“Further Thoughts on the LIFO-LOFI Geographic Market Definition Criterion.” With Steven E. Crane. Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Atlanta, GA. (December 1989).

“What's the Problem? Everyone Teaches Social Economics.” Midwest Economic Association Meetings. Chicago, IL. (March 1990).

“An Elasticity of Substitution Approach to Grouping Products.” With Steven E. Crane. Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (December 1990).

“Cowboys.” Provost's Lecture Series, Saint Louis University. St. Louis, MO. (February 1991).

“The Economy in the 1990s.” President's Council, Saint Louis University. Saint Louis, MO. (March, 1991).

“The Problem of Geographic Market Definition: Geographic Proximity vs. Economic Significance.” With Stephen Crane. Midwest Economic Association (President's Invited Papers Session). Saint Louis, MO. (April 1991).

“Rethinking Shipments Asymmetries.” With Stephen Crane. Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. New Orleans, LA (January 1992).

“Antitrust Market Definition and Residual Demand Estimation: Theoretical Appeal vs. Practical Applicability.” With Stephen Crane. Midwest Economic Association Meetings. Chicago, IL. (March 1992).

“Marx, Petty, and Cromwell's Colonization of Ireland.” Western Economic Association Meetings. San Francisco, CA. (July, 1992).

“How St. Louis Compares to the National Economy.” St. Louis Regional Economic Forum. St. Louis Regional Defense Adjustment Program of the St. Louis Economic Council. St. Louis, MO (September 1994).

“Literary Analysis and the History of Economics.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (January 1995).

“The Effect of a Redefinition of Government on the Cash Manager.” Treasury Management Association Cash Management Conference (Speaker on Three Person Panel at Opening General Session) St. Louis, MO (April 1995).

“Cromwell's Occupation of Ireland as Judged from Petty's Observations and Marx' Theory of Colonialism.” History of Economics Society Annual Meeting. Notre Dame, IN (June 1995).

“How St. Louis Compares to the National Economy.” Second Annual St. Louis Regional Economic Forum. St. Louis Economic Council. St. Louis, MO (November 1995).

“What Is A Market?” The Saint Louis Society of Financial Analysts. St. Louis, MO (February 1996).

“New Directions of the *Forum for Social Economics*.” Breakfast Meeting of the Association for Social Economics, at Midwest Economic Association Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL (March 1996).

“Life on the Edge: A Narratology of the History of Economics' Standing in the Profession.” History of Economics Society Annual Meeting. Vancouver, Canada. (June 1996).

“Publishing Opportunities in Social Economics.” Eighth World Congress on Social Economics. Charleston, SC (August 1996).

“Economics and Religion.” Saint Louis Chapter of the National Association of Business Economists. St. Louis, MO (February 1998).

“Mercantilism and Fascism.” History of Economics Society Annual Meeting. Montreal, Canada. (June 1998).

“Combining Two Disciplines in One Course: Teaching 'Religion, Economics and Culture’” Ninth World Congress on Social Economics. Chicago, IL (July 1998).

“Perceptions and the Place of the History of Economic Thought in the Profession.” Atlantic Economic Association Annual Meetings. Boston, MA (October 1998).

“The Relationships of Religion to Economics.” Allied Social Science Association Annual Meetings. New York, NY (January 1999).

““The Ten Commandments of a Value Free Economics:’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. New York, NY (January 1999).

““Catholic Social Doctrine vs The New Testament Perspective:’ Comment.” Allied Social Science Association Annual Meetings. New York, NY (January 1999).

““CEO Profits: A Vicious Circle:’ Comment.” Allied Social Science Association Annual Meetings. (January 1999).

“‘Equal Educational Opportunity and the Significance of Circumstantial Knowledge:’ Comment.” Allied Social Science Association Annual Meetings. New York, NY (January 1999).

“Considerations for Investors.” Missouri Patient Care Review Foundation. Jefferson City, MO (July 1999).

“Thomas Carlyle on Pig Philosophy.” Allied Social Science Association Annual Meetings. Boston, MA (January 2000).

“Count on Carlyle.” Midwest Economics Association. Chicago, IL (April 2000).

“‘Creative Destruction and Labor’s Options:’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. New Orleans, LA (January 2001).

“‘What Have the FTA and NAFTA Done to the Canadian Labour Market:’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. New Orleans, LA (January 2001).

“An Analysis of the Microsoft Case.” With Thomas L. Greaney. Saint Louis Gateway Chapter of the National Association of Business Economists (September 2001).

“What Does It Mean To Be A Faculty Member?” Center for Teaching Excellence, Saint Louis University (September 2001).

“‘Rationality, Integrity, and Religious Behavior:’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Atlanta, GA (2002).

"Thomas Carlyle on Utilitarianism." History of Economics Society annual meeting. Davis, CA (July 2002).

"The Relationships of Religion to Economics." With J.J. Mueller. Conference on Christianity and Economics. Baylor University, Waco, TX (Oct. 2002).

"Alternative Economic Approaches to Antitrust." With Thomas Greaney. Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (2003).

"Common Ground for Thomas Carlyle and Personalist Economics." Presidential Address: Association for Social Economics, Allied Social Sciences Meetings. Philadelphia, PA (2005).

“‘Bridging Structure and Agency: Processes and Institutional Change,’ Comment”;
“‘Economic Sociology and Heterodox Economics: Different, or Different Sides of the Same Coin?,’ Comment.” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. Boston, MA (2006).

ORGANIZED/CHAired SESSIONS

“Problems in Defining Relevant Markets.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (December 1990).

“Defining Geographic Markets.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. New Orleans, LA (January 1992).

“Does the Past Matter? Lessons for the Modern Economist from the History of Economics.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Boston, MA (January 1994).

“What if it is all Fiction? Coming to Terms with Postmodernism in Economics.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. Washington, D.C. (January 1995).

“The Effect of Religion on Economics and of Economics on Religion.” Allied Social Sciences Association Annual Meetings. San Francisco, CA (January 1996).

“The Effects of Religion on Economics and of Economics on Religion: Views from Beyond the Profession.” Midwest Economic Association Meetings. Chicago, IL (March 1996).

“Perceptions and Economics.” Atlantic Economic Association Meetings. Boston, MA (October 1998).

“Training Worldly Philosophers: Teaching Social Economics.” Midwest Economics Association Meetings. Nashville, TN (March 1999). Coorganized with Sherryl Kasper, did not chair.

“Perspectives on the Role of Ethical Inquiry in Economics.” Allied Social Science Associations Annual Meetings. Boston, MA (January 2000). Coorganized with Ted Tsukahara.

“Institutional Change and International Growth.” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. New Orleans, LA (January 2001). Chaired but did not organize.

“Culture and the Effects of Knowledge Transfers.” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. San Diego, CA (January 2004). Organized but not chaired.

“Culture and Empiricism.” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. San Diego, CA (January 2004). Organized but not chaired.

“Culture and Social Capital.” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. San Diego, CA (January 2004).

"Islam and Economic Development." Association for Social Economics Plenary Session.
Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings. San Diego, CA (January 2004).

MEDIA INTERVIEWS

PRINT MEDIA:

Ampersand Communications, 10/12/01, 5/18/04
Associated Press, 11/14/01
Atlanta Journal Constitution, 6/13/03, 7/29/03, 10/22/03
Bellville News Democrat, 3/20/03
Boston Globe, 12/16/04
Atlanta Journal-Constitution, 1/19/02, 8/1/02
Christian Science Monitor, 11/23/02
Cleveland Plain Dealer, 10/8/01
Columbus (OH) Dispatch, 3/24/04
Dallas Morning News, 6/26/02, 4/10/03
Dow Jones News Service, 9/14/00, 10/29/01, 7/xx/03
Fort Worth Star Telegram, 7/17/03
Houston Chronicle, 6/25/02
Investors' Business Daily, 6/1/94
Kansas City Star, 11/10/97
Los Angeles Times, 5/7/98
Miami Harold, 3/24/04
Metro News, 9/17/01
Minneapolis Star Tribune, 6/25/02
Notary Bulletin (California), 9/17/01
Newsbytes.com, 11/1/01
Orlando Sentinel, 1/xx/05
Pittsburgh Post Gazette, 2/1/04
San Francisco Chronicle, 12/16/04
San Jose Mercury News, 12/16/04
Smart Money Magazine, 9/5/02
St. Louis Business Journal, 1/19/99, 7/16/02
St. Louis Globe-Democrat, 6/9/84
St. Louis Post Dispatch, 11/10/95, 11/13/95, 6/7/98, 6/25/00, 10/1/00, 1/21/01, 1/28/01
9/17/01, 9/27/01, 1/3/02, 4/21/02, 6/19/02, 8/8/02, 11/3/02, 12/6/02, 1/13/03, 3/25/03,
4/4/03, 6/6/03, 7/7/03, 7/9/03, 7/11/03, 7/17/03, 1/9/04, 5/18/04, 12/20/05.
Suburban Journal, 10/19/01
Tallahassee Democrat, 6/26/02
Time Magazine, 1/29/05
Tulsa World, 8/26/02
U.S.A. Today, 7/9/01
Wall Street Journal, 5/27/94
West End/Clayton Word, 9/18/01

RADIO:

BBC News, 7/16/02
BBC News (London), 7/21/02
CHED (Edmonton, Ontario), 5/3/02
Metro News (St. Louis), 3/27/97, 6/4/97, 7/28/97, 9/29/98
KMOX (St. Louis), 10/81, 2/11/91, 8/4/99, 1/29/01, 9/13/01, 1/7/03, 1/8/03, 2/26/04,
3/8/04, 5/19/04, 9/12/05
KSBK (Sacramento, CA), 6/25/02
KSLQ (St. Louis), 4/22/82
KTRS (St. Louis), 5/3/02, 1/30/03, 7/xx/03, 11/19/03
KWMU (St. Louis), 12/17/96, 8/6/02
Ontario, Canada, 5/14/04
Wisconsin Public Radio, 7/22/02
101.1 and 106.5 (St. Louis), 12/24/00

TELEVISION/INTERNET:

CNN, 1/26/99
Channel 2 (St. Louis Fox Affiliate), 5/11/98, 7/10/98, 5/13/99, 5/14/99, 5/17/99, 3/25/01,
9/2/01, 9/17/01, 3/25/03, 7/17/03, 4/2/04, 3/1/05.
Channel 4 (St. Louis CBS affiliate), 3/26/91, 6/13/01
Channel 5 (St. Louis NBC affiliate), 1/6/92, 5/11/98, 5/12/98, 10/23/01, 1/10/02, 4/11/02,
2/25/03, 10/27/04
Channel 11 (St. Louis WB affiliate), 11/5/04
Channel 30 (St. Louis ABC affiliate), 5/11/98, 6/1/98, 8/22/98, 1/16/01, 2/2/01, 7/20/01
Dow Jones News Service, 9/14/00
MSNBC.com, 9/8/05.

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Economics. University of Pittsburgh, 1973.

Dissertation: *Field-of-Use Restrictive, Royalty Discriminatory Patent Licenses: An Economic Analysis of Their Nature and the Expected Effect on Competition of Their Prohibition.*

M.A., Economics. Marquette University, 1968.

B.S., Business Administration. Marquette University, 1966.

GRANTS

National Science Foundation: grant in support of dissertation research, 1973.

Beaumont Faculty Development Grant: Saint Louis University, 1977.

Saint Louis University/Marquette University: Joint award in support of research, 1989.

Saint Louis University, School of Business and Administration: Summer Research Grant, 1992, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001.

RECOGNITIONS

Whos Who in America. 2003, p.5594; 2004, p.5504; 2005, p. 4947.

Whos Who In Business Higher Education. 2003.

Whos Who In Finance and Industry in the United States. 27th ed. P. 900; 28th ed. P. 872.

Whos Who Among America's Teachers. 1996.

Whos Who in the Middle West. 1996.

Thomas Knapp Memorial Faculty Member of the Year Award. Business School Alumni Association. 2002.

Governor's Award for Excellence in Teaching. Awarded by the Governor's Office of the State of Missouri. University-wide competition. Awarded to one faculty member. 2001.

Ludwig Mai Service Award. Association for Social Economics. Awarded periodically to a person who has been "of exceptional service to the Association." 2001.

Student Government Association Award for Teaching Excellence. Awarded annually to several faculty members. 2001.

Burlington-Northern Award, 1991. Awarded annually to one faculty member at Saint Louis University for outstanding achievement. University-wide competition. (\$2,500 prize)

Nancy McNair Ring Award, 1990. Awarded annually, by the University, to one faculty member at Saint Louis University for outstanding teaching achievement. University-wide competition.

Outstanding Teacher, School of Business and Administration, Saint Louis University, 1977, 1981, 1996.

Beta Gamma Sigma: National Business Honor Fraternity, 1966.

Pi Gamma Mu: National Social Science Honor Society, 1966.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Bar Association/Associate Member. (to 2004).

American Economic Association.

Association for Social Economics (Executive Board Member, 1989-1991; Editor, *Forum for Social Economics*, since 1995; Vice President, 2002; President Elect, 2003; President, 2004).

Saint Louis Gateway Chapter, National Association of Business Economists: (Secretary, 1989-1990; Treasurer, 1990-1991; Vice President, 1991-1992; President, 1992-1993).